

2. Non-deterministic time hierarchy

3. Ladner's theorem

See

 [Sanjeev Arora, Boaz Barak:](#)
Computational Complexity — A Modern Approach,
p. 65–67, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge–New York–Melbourne, 2009

 [Lance Fortnow, Bill Gasarch:](#)
Computational Complexity Blog
Two Proofs of Ladner's Theorem, 2003